

RESEARCH

## At a Glance **Q2 2019**

# **OFFICE MARKET ESSEN**

#### Development of take-up and top rents



#### Take-up by sector H1 2019



#### Development of vacant space



#### FULMINANT SECOND QUARTER

After a relatively restrained start into the year the Essen office market has accelerated enormously in the second quarter and set up the best quarterly outcome ever registered with 71,000 m². As a result, a new half-year record was achieved with a take-up of 96,000 m², exceeding the already good result of the previous year by almost one third and the ten-year average by almost 60%. As usual, such outstanding volumes always require large deals, which were completely missing in the first three months of the year. In contrast, two major deals were concluded in the second quarter: the owner-occupier deal by Aldi Einkauf GmbH (17,600 m²) and a lease by Hochtief Engineering GmbH (15,800 m²). Nevertheless, the proportion of large-area contracts is not disproportionately high in a long-term comparison, which suggests that demand in all market segments has contributed to this extraordinary take-up.

### ▶ LARGE DEALS DOMINATE SECTOR DISTRIBUTION

The two major deals mentioned above are also reflected in the sector distribution. At just under 29% each, trade firms and the administrations of industrial companies are almost equally at the top. The leading trio is rounded off by the in Essen traditionally strong other services, which account for a further 13% of total take-up. The fourth place goes to companies in ICT technologies and coworking/business centres, each head-to-head with just under 9%. This means that providers of flexible workspaces, who especially have so far been very dynamic in A-locations, are now continuing their expansion strategy in an impressive manner in other large cities.

#### VACANCY CONTINUES TO FALL SIGNIFICANTLY

The reduction in vacancy has also developed rapidly over the past twelve months. At 112,000 m², available space is almost 31% lower than a year earlier. In the most important market segment for tenants, the decline was even more dramatic. Only 30,000 m² of the total vacant volume still have a modern quality that is in great demand by the users. This means that the amount of available modern space is less than half of the previous year and only accounts for around a quarter of the total vacancy. This development is of course also reflected in the vacancy rate, which at 3.6% is the lowest since 2001.

#### Major contracts

Sub- market	Company	m²
3.1	Aldi	17,600
2.5	Hochtief Engineering	15,800
2.5	Karstadt Warenhaus	8,000
2.3	Design Offices	7,000
2.3	RWE	5,400
2.1	City of Essen Jobcenter	2,700

## ► HARDLY ANY INCREASE IN SUPPLY DUE TO CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES

Although the volume of space under construction has increased slightly by a good 8% to 66,000 m² at present, it is still at a very low level. This applies in particular to space that is neither prelet nor occupied by owner-occupiers. Compared to the previous year, this market segment even declined by a good 14% to just 12,000 m². This means that only 18% of the total construction volume is still available to the rental market. It should also be noted that just under 5,000 m² of this amount is attributable to the city centre. Against this backdrop, especially the supply of modern office space will continue to be the bottleneck throughout the rest of the year.

#### Trends in important market indicators

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	H1 2018	H1 2019	Trend remaining year				
Take-up	73.000 m²	96.000 m²	7				
Vacant space	162.000 m²	112.000 m²	7				
Space under construction (total)	61.000 m²	66.000 m²	7				
Space under construction (available)	14.000 m²	12.000 m²	7				
Top rent	15,00 €/m²	16,00 €/m²	71				

#### RENTALS RISE IN ALL AREAS

The above outlined supply/demand situation is also reflected in the development of rental prices. The top rent has risen by just under 7% to  $16 \, \text{e/m}^2$ , setting a new all-time high. The situation is similar for the average rent, which has been increasing for some time. Compared to the previous year, it has also climbed by almost 3% and at  $11.90 \, \text{e/m}^2$  has also reached a new record level.

#### OUTLOOK

Against the backdrop of the very good first half of the year, space take-up for the year as a whole is expected to be well over 130,000 m². However, the continuing shortage of supply, especially in the preferred central locations, could have a limiting effect. With vacancy rates continuing to fall and construction activity remaining moderate, the supply bottleneck is likely to become even more critical. As a consequence, everything points to a further increase in rent levels.

#### Key indicators H1 2019

Top rent* (€/m²)			Take-up (m²)	Vacant space (m²)			Space under construction (m²)		Space on offer (m²)		
		from	to	H1 2019	total	modern	of this, since completion	total	available	available	projected
Subr	narkets**	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8 = (3 + 7)	9
1	City Centre										
1.1	Core City		15.00	4,800	23,700	4,600	0	8,700	4,900	28,600	49,000
2	Centre Fringe	10.50 -	16.00	65,200	50,600	21,100	1,000	3,500	0	50,600	154,300
3	Subcentres		14.50	26,000	37,700	4,300	0	53,800	7,100	44,800	27,700
	Total			96,000	112,000	30,000	1,000	66,000	12,000	124,000	231,000

\* The top rent given applies to a market segment of 35 % in each case.

\*\* The relevant office market zone can be found on our website under "Research".

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Further Information BNP Paribæ Real Estate GmbH | Branch office Essen | Telephone +49 (0)201 820 22-2 | www.realestate.bnpparibas.de

